## B.SC. (Honours (General)) with Statistics

## **Program Specific Outcomes (PSO):**

- (a) Increasing statistical understanding via theory and practical.
- (b) Understanding different representation, analyses and interpretation of statistical data.
- (c) Learning the theory of probability and distribution to draw inferences from the statistical data.
- (d) Solving practical problems to get idea of real life.
- (e) Attract student from different backgrounds.

Class/Paper/ Semester	Title	Course Outcome(CO)
		UG (CBCS) Semester-I
STATHGGE-1- Statistical Methods (Theory) – Sem 1	Unit 1	<ul> <li>Upon completion of the course, students will able to learn:</li> <li>Introduction: Definition and scope of statistics, concepts of statistical population and sample.</li> <li>Data: quantitative and qualitative, attributes, variables, scales of measurement – nominal, ordinal, interval and ratio, frequency distribution.</li> <li>Presentation: tabular and graphic, including histogram and ogives.</li> </ul>
	Unit 2	<ul> <li>Upon completion of the course, students will able to learn:</li> <li>Measures of central tendency: mathematical and positional.</li> <li>Measures of dispersion: range, quartile deviation, mean deviation, standard deviation, coefficient of variation, moments, skewness and kurtosis.</li> </ul>
	Unit 3	<ul> <li>Upon completion of the course, students will able to learn:</li> <li>Bivariate data: Definition, scatter diagram, simple, partial and multiple correlation(3 variables only), rank correlation (spearman), Simple linear regression, principle of least squares and fitting of polynomials and exponential curves.</li> </ul>
	Unit 4	<ul> <li>Upon completion of the course, students will able to learn:</li> <li>Theory of attributes, consistency of data, independence and association of attributes, measures of association and contingency.</li> </ul>

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STATHGGE-1- Statistical Methods (Practical) – Sem 1		<ul> <li>Upon completion of the course, students will able to learn:</li> <li>Graphical representation of data.</li> <li>Problems based on measures of central tendency.</li> <li>Problems based on measures of dispersion.</li> <li>Problems based on combined mean and variance and coefficient of variation.</li> <li>Problems based on moments, skewness and kurtosis.</li> <li>Fitting of polynomials, exponential curves.</li> <li>Karl Pearson correlation coefficient.</li> <li>Partial and multiple correlation coefficient.</li> <li>Spearman rank correlation with and without ties.</li> <li>Correlation coefficient for a bivariate frequency distribution.</li> <li>Lines of regression, angle between lines and estimated values of variables.</li> <li>Checking consistency of data and fitting association among attributes.</li> </ul>
		UG (CBCS) Semester-II
STATHGGE-2- Introductory Probability (Theory) – Sem 2	Unit 1	<ul> <li>Upon completion of the course, students will able to learn:</li> <li>Probability: Introduction, random experiments, sample space, events and algebra of events.</li> <li>Definition of probability: Classical, statistical and axiomatic.</li> <li>Conditional probability, laws of addition and multiplication, independent events, theorem of total probability, Baye's theorem and its application.</li> </ul>
	Unit 2	<ul> <li>Upon completion of the course, students will able to learn:</li> <li>Random Variables: Discrete and continuous random variables, p.m.f., p.d.f., c.d.f., Illustrations of random variables and its properties, Expectation, Variance, moments and moment generating function.</li> </ul>

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	Unit 3	<ul> <li>Upon completion of the course, students will able to learn:</li> <li>Convergence in probability, almost sure convergence, Chebyshev's inequality, weak law of large numbers.</li> <li>De-Moivre Laplace and Lindeberg-Levy Central limit Theorem (C.L.T).</li> </ul>
	Unit 4	<ul> <li>Upon completion of the course, students will able to learn:</li> <li>Standard probability distributions: Binomial, Poisson, Geometric, negative binomial, hypergeometric, uniform, normal, exponential, beta, gamma.</li> </ul>
STATHGGE-2- Introductory Probability (Practical) – Sem 2		<ul> <li>Upon completion of the course, students will able to learn:</li> <li>1. Fitting of binomial distributions for n and p=q=<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> given.</li> <li>2. Fitting of binomial distributions for n and p given.</li> <li>3. Fitting of binomial distributions computing mean and variance.</li> <li>4. Fitting of Poisson distributions for given value of lambda.</li> <li>5. Fitting of Poisson distributions after computing mean.</li> <li>6. Application problems based on binomial distribution.</li> <li>8. Problems based on area property of normal distribution.</li> <li>9. To find the ordinate for a given area for normal distribution.</li> <li>10. Application based problems using normal distribution.</li> <li>11. Fitting of normal distribution when parameters are given.</li> <li>12. Fitting of normal distribution when parameters are not given</li> </ul>

Class/Paper/ Semester	Title	Course Outcome (CO)
		UG (CBCS) Semester-III
STATHGGE-1- Statistical Methods (Theory) – Sem 3	Unit 1	<ul> <li>Upon completion of the course, students will able to learn:</li> <li>Introduction: Definition and scope of statistics, concepts of statistical population and sample.</li> <li>Data: quantitative and qualitative, attributes, variables, scales of measurement – nominal, ordinal, interval and ratio, frequency distribution.</li> <li>Presentation: tabular and graphic, including histogram and ogives.</li> </ul>
	Unit 2	<ul> <li>Upon completion of the course, students will able to learn:</li> <li>Measures of central tendency: mathematical and positional.</li> <li>Measures of dispersion: range, quartile deviation, mean deviation, standard deviation, coefficient of variation, moments, skewness and kurtosis.</li> </ul>
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		UG (CBCS) Semester-IV
STATHGGE-2- Introductory Probability (Theory) – Sem 4	Unit 1 Unit 2	<ul> <li>Upon completion of the course, students will able to learn:</li> <li>Probability: Introduction, random experiments, sample space, events and algebra of events.</li> <li>Definition of probability: Classical, statistical and axiomatic</li> <li>Conditional probability, laws of addition and multiplication, independent events, theorem of total probability, Baye's theorem and its application.</li> <li>Upon completion of the course, students will able to learn:</li> <li>Random Variables: Discrete and continuous random variables, p.m.f., p.d.f., c.d.f., Illustrations of random variables and its properties, Expectation, Variance, moments and moment generating function.</li> </ul>

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STATHGGE-2- Introductory Probability (Practical) – Sem 4		<ul> <li>Upon completion of the course, students will able to learn:</li> <li>1. Fitting of binomial distributions for n and p=q=<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> given.</li> <li>2. Fitting of binomial distributions for n and p given.</li> <li>3. Fitting of binomial distributions computing mean and variance.</li> <li>4. Fitting of Poisson distributions for given value of lambda.</li> <li>5. Fitting of Poisson distributions after computing mean.</li> <li>6. Application problems based on binomial distribution.</li> <li>8. Problems based on area property of normal distribution.</li> <li>9. To find the ordinate for a given area for normal distribution.</li> <li>10. Application based problems using normal distribution.</li> <li>11. Fitting of normal distribution when parameters are given.</li> <li>12. Fitting of normal distribution when parameters are not given</li> </ul>

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STATHGGE-1- Statistical Methods (Theory) – Sem 1	Unit 1	<ul> <li>Upon completion of the course, students will able to learn:</li> <li>Introduction: Definition and scope of statistics, concepts of statistical population and sample.</li> <li>Data: quantitative and qualitative, attributes, variables, scales of measurement – nominal, ordinal, interval and ratio, frequency distribution.</li> <li>Presentation: tabular and graphic, including histogram and ogives.</li> </ul>
	Unit 2	<ul> <li>Upon completion of the course, students will able to learn:</li> <li>Measures of central tendency: mathematical and positional.</li> <li>Measures of dispersion: range, quartile deviation, mean deviation, standard deviation, coefficient of variation, moments, skewness and kurtosis.</li> </ul>
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Class/Paper/ Semester	Title	Course Outcome (CO)
STATHGGE-1- Statistical Methods (Practical) – Sem 1	Unit 4	<ul> <li>Upon completion of the course, students will able to learn:</li> <li>Theory of attributes, consistency of data, independence and association of attributes, measures of association and contingency.</li> <li>Upon completion of the course, students will able to learn:</li> <li>Graphical representation of data.</li> <li>Problems based on measures of central tendency.</li> <li>Problems based on measures of dispersion.</li> <li>Problems based on combined mean and variance and coefficient of variation.</li> <li>Problems based on moments, skewness and kurtosis.</li> <li>Fitting of polynomials, exponential curves.</li> <li>Karl Pearson correlation coefficient.</li> <li>Spearman rank correlation with and without ties.</li> <li>Correlation coefficient for a bivariate frequency distribution.</li> <li>Lines of regression, angle between lines and estimated values of variables.</li> <li>Checking consistency of data and fitting association among attributes.</li> </ul>
		UG (CBCS) Semester-II
STATHGGE-2- Introductory Probability (Theory) – Sem 2	Unit 1	<ul> <li>Upon completion of the course, students will able to learn:</li> <li>Probability: Introduction, random experiments, sample space, events and algebra of events.</li> <li>Definition of probability: Classical, statistical and axiomatic.</li> <li>Conditional probability, laws of addition and multiplication, independent events, theorem of total probability, Baye's theorem and its application.</li> </ul>

Class/Paper/ Semester	Title	Course Outcome (CO)
	Unit 2	<ul> <li>Upon completion of the course, students will able to learn:</li> <li>Random Variables: Discrete and continuous random variables, p.m.f., p.d.f., c.d.f., Illustrations of random variables and its properties, Expectation, Variance, moments and moment generating function.</li> </ul>
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	Unit 4	<ul> <li>Upon completion of the course, students will able to learn:</li> <li>Standard probability distributions: Binomial, Poisson, Geometric, negative binomial, hypergeometric, uniform, normal, exponential, beta, gamma.</li> </ul>
STATHGGE-2- Introductory Probability (Practical) – Sem 2		

Class/Paper/ Semester	Title	Course Outcome (CO)
		<ol> <li>Application problems based on Poisson distribution.</li> <li>Problems based on area property of normal distribution.</li> <li>To find the ordinate for a given area for normal distribution.</li> <li>Application based problems using normal distribution.</li> <li>Application based problems using normal distribution.</li> <li>Fitting of normal distribution when parameters are given.</li> <li>Fitting of normal distribution when parameters are not given</li> </ol>
		UG (CBCS) Semester-III
STATHGGE-3- BASICS OF STATISTICAL INFERENCE (Theory) – Sem 3	Unit 1	<ul> <li>Upon completion of the course, students will able to learn:</li> <li>Estimation of population mean, confidence intervals for the parameters of a normal distribution ( one sample and two sample problems).</li> <li>The basic idea of significance test, Null and alternative hypothesis.</li> <li>Type I and Type II errors, level of significance, concept of p-value.</li> <li>Tests of hypotheses for the parameters of a normal distribution (one sample and two sample problems).</li> </ul>
	Unit 2	<ul> <li>Upon completion of the course, students will able to learn:</li> <li>Categorical data: Tests of proportions, tests of association and goodness-of-fit using chi square test, Yates' correction.</li> </ul>
	Unit 3	<ul> <li>Upon completion of the course, students will able to learn:</li> <li>Tests for the significance of correlation coefficient, sign test for median, sign test for symmetry.</li> <li>Wilcoxon two-sample test.</li> </ul>

Class/Paper/ Semester	Title	Course Outcome (CO)
	Unit 4	<ul> <li>Upon completion of the course, students will able to learn:</li> <li>Analysis of variance, one-way and two-way classification, Brief exposure of three basic principles of design of experiments, treatment, plot and block.</li> <li>Analysis of completely randomized design, randomized complete block design. Bioassay.</li> </ul>
STATHGGE-3- BASICS OF STATISTICAL INFERENCE (Practical) – Sem 3		<ul> <li>Upon completion of the course, students will able to learn:</li> <li>Estimators of population mean.</li> <li>Confidence interval for the parameters of a normal distribution (one sample and two sample problems).</li> <li>Tests of hypotheses for the parameters of a normal distribution (one sample and two sample problems).</li> <li>Chi-square test of proportions.</li> <li>Chi-square test of proportions.</li> <li>Chi-square test of goodness-of-fit.</li> <li>Test for correlation coefficient.</li> <li>Sign test for median.</li> <li>Sign test for symmetry.</li> <li>Wilcoxon two-sample test.</li> <li>Analysis of Variance of a one way classified data.</li> <li>Analysis of a RBD.</li> </ul>
	1	UG (CBCS) Semester-IV
STATHGGE-4- APPLIED STATISTICS (Theory) – Sem 4	Unit 1	<ul> <li>Upon completion of the course, students will able to learn:</li> <li>Economic Time Series: Components of time series, Decomposition of time series – Additive and multiplicative model with their merits and demerits, Illustration of time series.</li> </ul>

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		<ul> <li>Measurement of trend by method of free hand curve, method of semi-averages and method of least squares (linear, quadratic and modified exponential).</li> <li>Measurement of seasonal variations by method of ratio to trend.</li> </ul>
	Unit 2	<ul> <li>Upon completion of the course, students will able to learn:</li> <li>Index numbers: Definition, Criteria for a good index number, different types of index numbers.</li> <li>Construction of index numbers of prices and quantities, consumer price index number.</li> <li>Uses and limitations of index numbers.</li> </ul>
	Unit 3	<ul> <li>Upon completion of the course, students will able to learn:</li> <li>Statistical quality control: Importance of statistical methods in industrial research and practice.</li> <li>Determination of tolerance limits.</li> <li>Causes of quality in variety: chance and assignable.</li> <li>General theory of control charts, process and product control.</li> <li>Control charts for variables: X-bar and R-charts.</li> <li>Control charts for attributes: p and c-charts</li> </ul>
	Unit 4	<ul> <li>Upon completion of the course, students will able to learn:</li> <li>Demographic Methods: Introduction, measurement of population, rates and ratios of vital events.</li> <li>Measurement of mortality: CDR, SDR( w.r.t Age and sex), IMR, standardized death rates.</li> <li>Life(mortality) tables: definition of its main functions and uses.</li> <li>Measurement of fertility and reproduction: CBR, GFR and TFR.</li> <li>Measurement of population growth: GRR, NRR.</li> </ul>

Class/Paper/ Semester	Title	Course Outcome(CO)
STATHGGE-4- APPLIED STATISTICS (Practical) – Sem 4		<ul> <li>Upon completion of the course, students will able to learn:</li> <li>Measurement of trends: Fitting of linear, quadratic trend, exponential curve and plotting of trend values and comparing with given data graphically.</li> <li>Measurement of seasonal indices by Ratio-to-trend method and plotting of trend values and comparing with given data graphically.</li> <li>Construction of price and quantity index numbers by Laspeyre's formula, Paasche's formula, Marshall-Edgeworth's formula, Fisher's formula. Comparison and interpretation.</li> <li>Construction of wholesale price index number, fixed base index number and consumer price index number with interpretation.</li> <li>Construction and interpretation of X bar and R chart.</li> <li>Construction of measures of mortality.</li> <li>Computation of measures of fertility and population growth.</li> </ul>
		UG (CBCS) Semester-V
STATHDSE-2- OPERATION RESEARCH (Theory) – Sem 5	Unit 1	<ul> <li>Upon completion of the course, students will able to learn:</li> <li>Introduction of operation research, phases of O.R., model building, various types of O.R. problems, Linear programming problem, Mathematical formulation of the L.P.P., graphical solution of a L.P.P.</li> <li>Simplex method of solving L.P.P., Charne's M-technique for solving L.P.P., involving artificial variables, special cases of L.P.P.,</li> <li>Concept of Duality of L.P.P.: Dual simplex method. Post- optimality analysis.</li> </ul>

Class/Paper/ Semester	Title	Course Outcome(CO)
	Unit 2	<ul> <li>Upon completion of the course, students will able to learn:</li> <li>Transportation problem: Initial solution by North west corner rule, Least cost method and Vogel's approximation method (VAM), MODI's method to find the optimal solution, special cases of transportation problem.</li> <li>Assignment problem : Hungarian method to find optimal assignment, special cases of assignment problem.</li> </ul>
	Unit 3	<ul> <li>Upon completion of the course, students will able to learn:</li> <li>Game theory: Rectangular game, minimax-maximin principle, solution to rectangular game using graphical method, dominance and modified dominance property to reduce the game matrix and solution to rectangular game with mixed strategy.</li> <li>Networking: Shortest route and minimal spanning tree problem.</li> </ul>
	Unit 4	<ul> <li>Upon completion of the course, students will able to learn:</li> <li>Inventory Management: ABC inventory system, characteristics of inventory system.</li> <li>EOQ Model and its variations, with and without shortages, Quantity Discount model with price breaks.</li> </ul>
STATHDSE-2- OPERATION RESEARCH (Practical) – Sem 5		<ul> <li>Upon completion of the course, students will able to learn:</li> <li>Mathematical formulation of L.P.P. and solving the problem using graphical method, simplex technique and Charne's Big M method involving artificial variables.</li> <li>Identifying Special cases by Graphical and Simplex method and interpretation: a) Degenerate solution, b) Unbounded solution, c) Alternate solution, d) Infeasible solution.</li> <li>Allocation problem using Transportation model.</li> <li>Allocation problem using Assignment problem.</li> </ul>

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		<ol> <li>Problems based on game matrix: a) Graphical solution to m*2/2*n rectangular game. b) Mixed strategy.</li> <li>To find optimal inventory policy for EOQ models and its variations</li> <li>UG (CBCS) Semester-VI</li> </ol>
STATHDSE-3- Stochastic Process and Queuing Theory (Theory)	Unit 1	<ul> <li>Upon completion of the course, students will able to learn:</li> <li>Probability distribution: Generating functions, Bivariate probability generating function.</li> <li>Stochastic Process: Introduction, Stationary Process.</li> </ul>
– Sem 6	Unit 2	<ul> <li>Upon completion of the course, students will able to learn:</li> <li>Markov Chain: Definition of Markov chain, transition probability matrix, order of Markov chain, Markov chain as graphs, higher transition probabilities.</li> <li>Generalization of independent Bernoulli trials, Classification of states and chains, stability of Markov system.</li> </ul>
	Unit 3	<ul> <li>Upon completion of the course, students will able to learn:</li> <li>Poisson Process: postulates of Poisson process, properties of Poisson process, inter-arrival time, pure birth process, Yule Furry process, Birth and death process, pure death process.</li> </ul>
	Unit 4	<ul> <li>Upon completion of the course, students will able to learn:</li> <li>Queuing System: General concept, steady state distribution, queuing model, M/M/1 with finite and infinite system capacity, waiting time distribution (without proof).</li> <li>Gambler's Ruin Problem: Classical ruin problem, expected duration of the game.</li> </ul>

Class/Paper/ Semester	Title	Course Outcome (CO)
STATHDSE-3- Stochastic Process and Queuing Theory (Practical) – Sem 6		<ul> <li>Upon completion of the course, students will able to learn:</li> <li>Calculation of transition probability matrix.</li> <li>Identification of characteristics of reducible and irreducible chains.</li> <li>Identification of types of classes.</li> <li>Identification of ergodic transition probability matrix.</li> <li>Stationarity of Markov chain and graphical representation of Markov chain.</li> <li>Computation of probabilities in case of generalizations of independent Bernoulli trials.</li> <li>Calculation of probabilities for given birth and death rates and vice versa.</li> <li>Calculation of probabilities for Birth and Death process.</li> <li>Computation of probability and parameters for (M/M/1) model and change in behaviour of queue as N tends to infinity.</li> <li>Calculation of generating function and expected duration between players.</li> </ul>